## **Air Force Civil Engineer Center**



FORMER
WILLIAMS AIR FORCE BASE
Site ST012
Former Liquid Fuel
Storage Area

BCT Meeting 27 February 2020



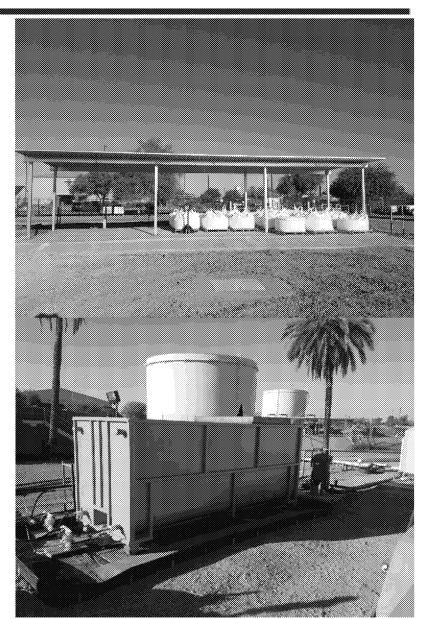
### Site ST012 Outline

- Summary of activities since Jan BCT call
- Quarterly (Q4) Update on SVE system
- SVE Rebound Analysis
- LNAPL removal update
- Updated on benzene and sulfate concentrations
- Update on biological testing (SIP)
- Pilot study extraction/injection update
- Path forward



### Site ST012 Activities Since Jan

- SVE Rebound Monitoring (shut down end of Dec)
- SVE blower variable frequency drive repaired
- LNAPL screening in select wells
- Pump Repairs
  - CZ21 shut down
  - UWBZ21 limited pumping due to high temperatures
  - UWBZ22 pneumatic pump plugging
  - UWBZ30 continues to pump
  - Pump reinstalled in LSZ37 Run for ~3 weeks
- Preparations for and deployment of BioTraps for stable isotope probe (SIP) (detail on later slide)
- Sodium sulfate injections





## **SVE** Update

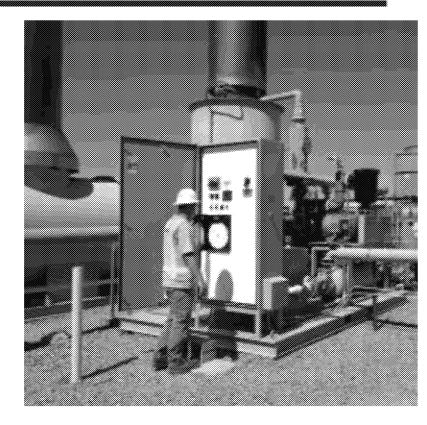
27 February 2020



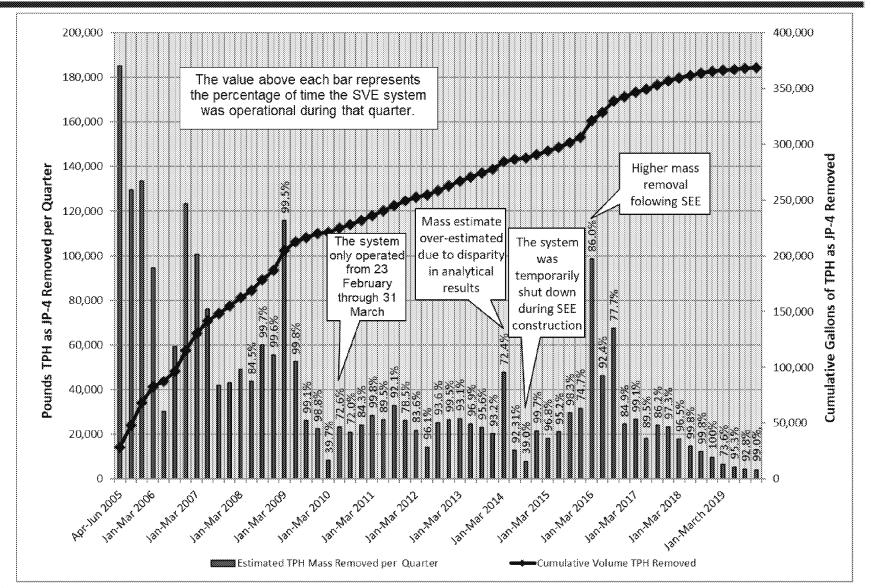
## **Site ST012 SVE System Update**

#### Oct – Dec 2019

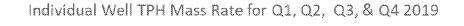
- 98.96% operational uptime CAT2
- Total petroleum hydrocarbon (TPH) removed – 4,458 pounds or 679 gallons

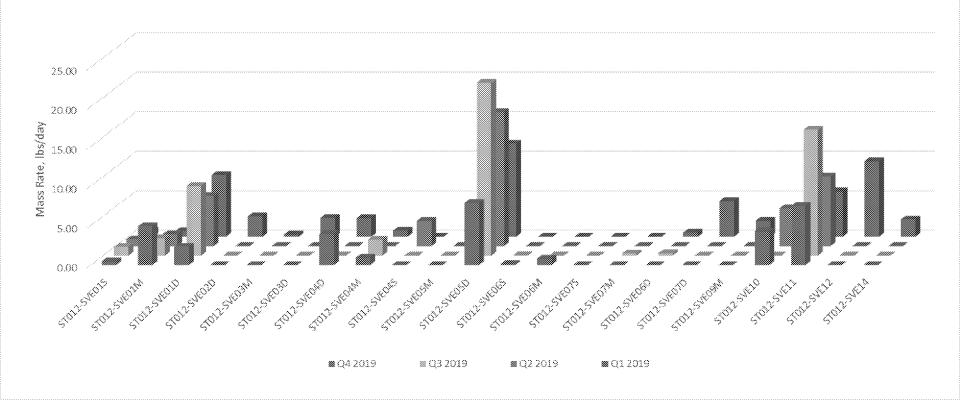






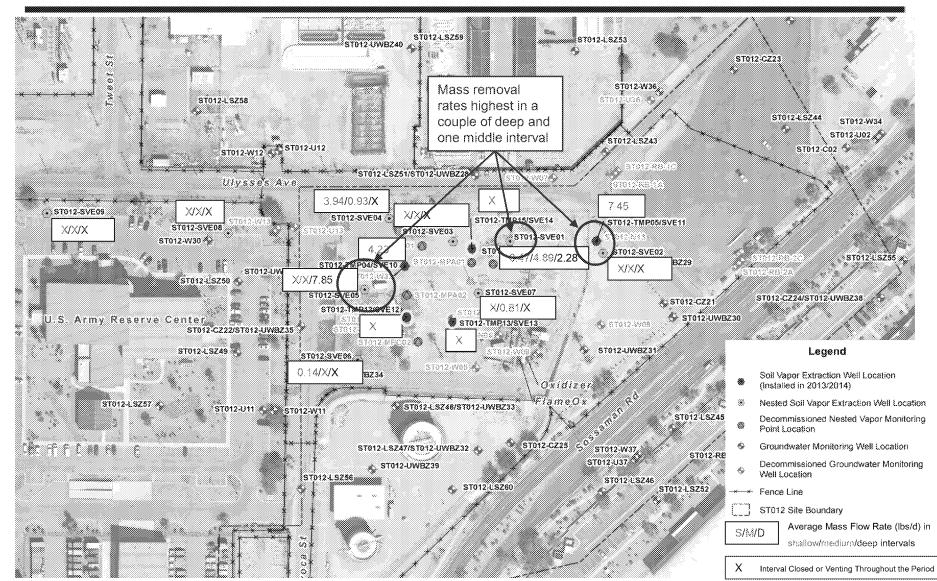






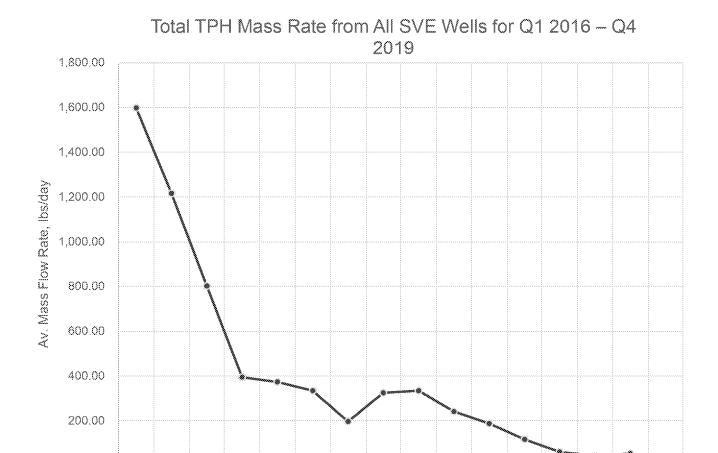
<sup>\*</sup>Sulfate injection pipe installed in SVE04D and flow meter removed. Flow rate averaged based on wellhead vacuum.





SVE well open to venting

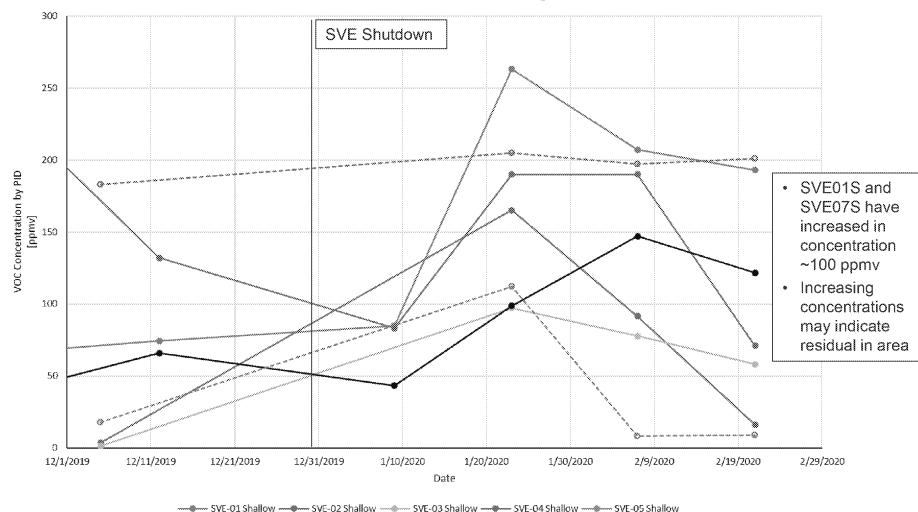






# Site ST012 SVE System Rebound Study Shallow Interval Zone

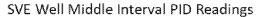


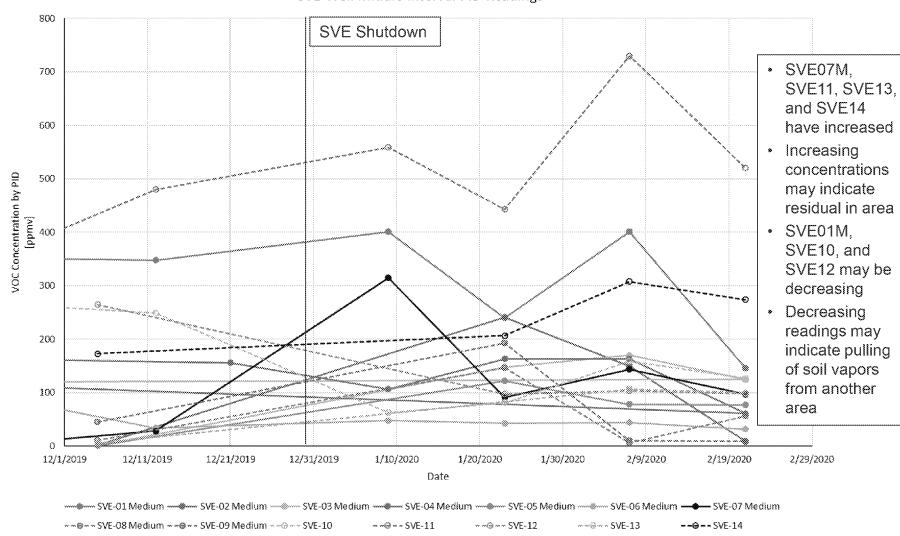


10



# Site ST012 SVE System Rebound Study Middle Interval Zone

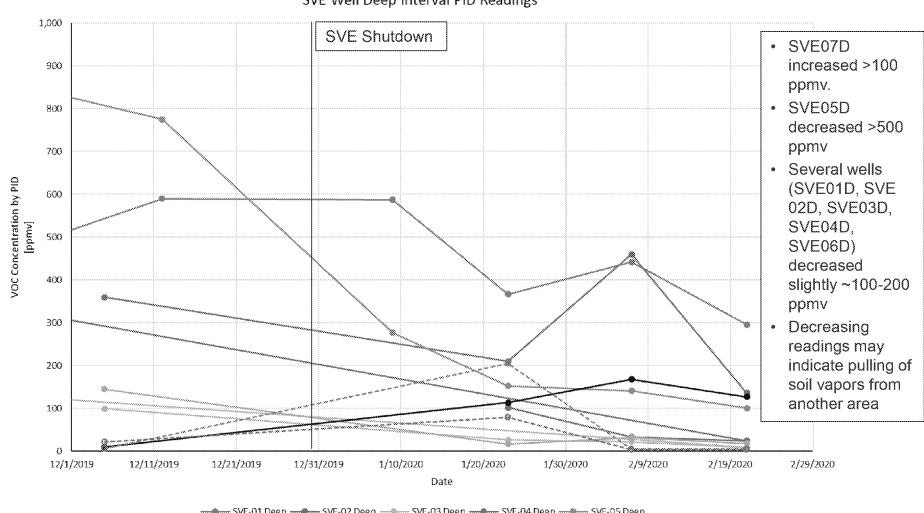






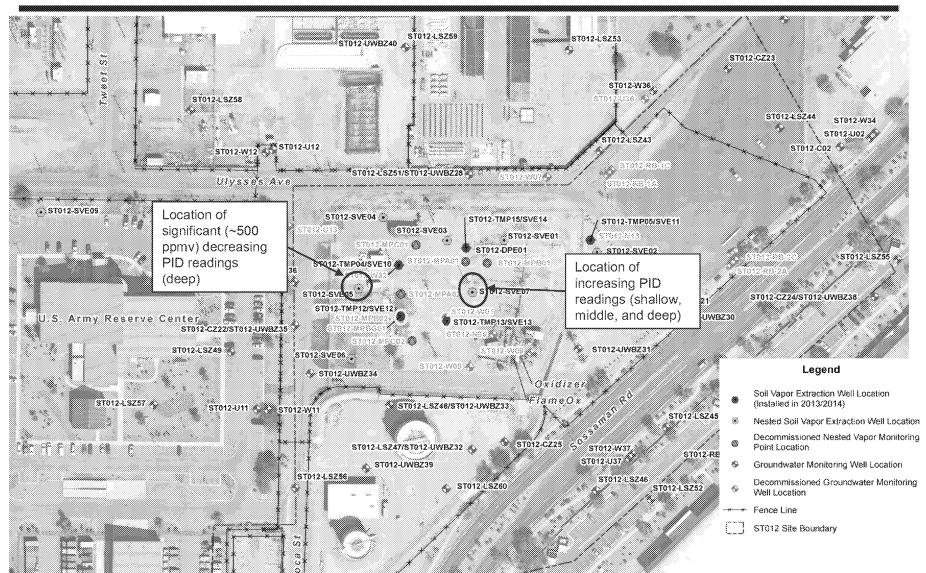
# Site ST012 SVE System Rebound Study Deep Interval Zone

#### SVE Well Deep Interval PID Readings





### **SVE Rebound Study Locations**



13



## **SVE Rebound Study Summary**

- System shut down 27 Dec 2019 due to blower VFD issue. Wells closed. PID rebound monitoring initiated.
- At most locations there are no clear increasing or decreasing trends
- Limited rebound observed across multiple intervals in SVE07S/M/D:
  - Increases are generally small (100-200 ppmv)
  - May indicate some residual source in proximity to these wells where removal rates are diffusion-limited
- Decreasing concentrations observed in SVE05D
  - May indicate this well has been pulling contamination to it from a remote location and that the immediate area around SVE05D is less contaminated than the remote location

#### Recommendations:

- Collecting one more round of PID screening
- Evaluate potential changes in operating extraction/venting wells
- Restart and collect lab samples at extraction points at startup

27 February 2020

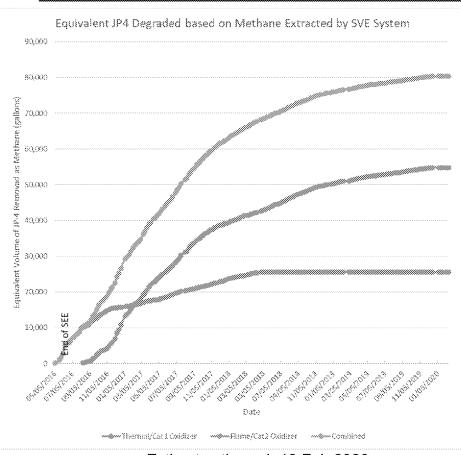


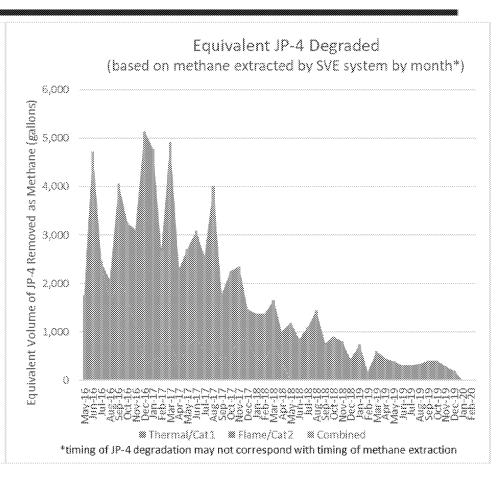
# JP-4 Degradation Based on Methane Removed with SVE

27 February 2020



# Site ST012 SVE System Equivalent JP-4 Degradation Based on Methane Removed





- Estimates through 13 Feb 2020
- Estimated JP-4 degradation as methane is in addition to JP-4 removal reported for SVE
- Thermal/Cat1 oxidizer changed from SVE to groundwater treatment end of Apr 2018 (low methane concentrations recently observed but attributed to vapor bleed through closed valve from SVE)
- Flame oxidizer treating combined SVE and air stripper intermittently in Nov 2018 Jan 2019
- Flame oxidizer replaced by catalytic oxidizer (Cat2) 7 Feb to 26 Feb 2019

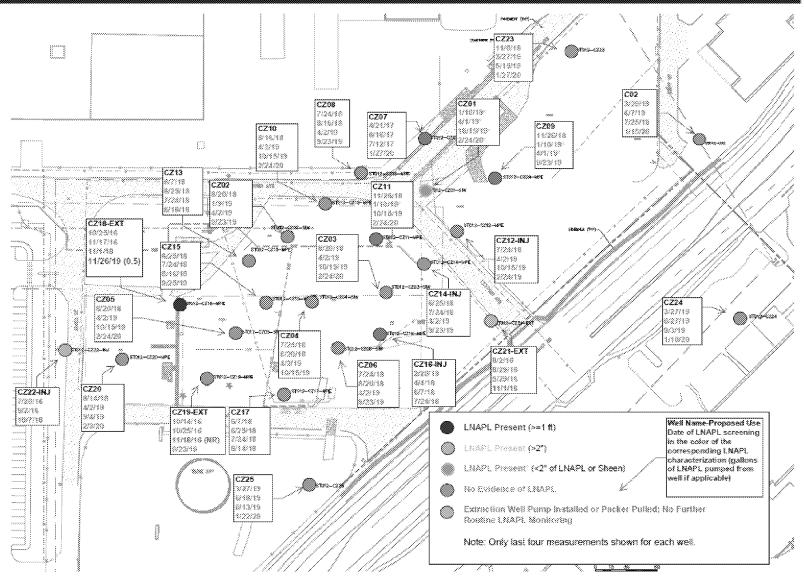


# LNAPL Removal Update (through 24 Feb)

27 February 2020 1



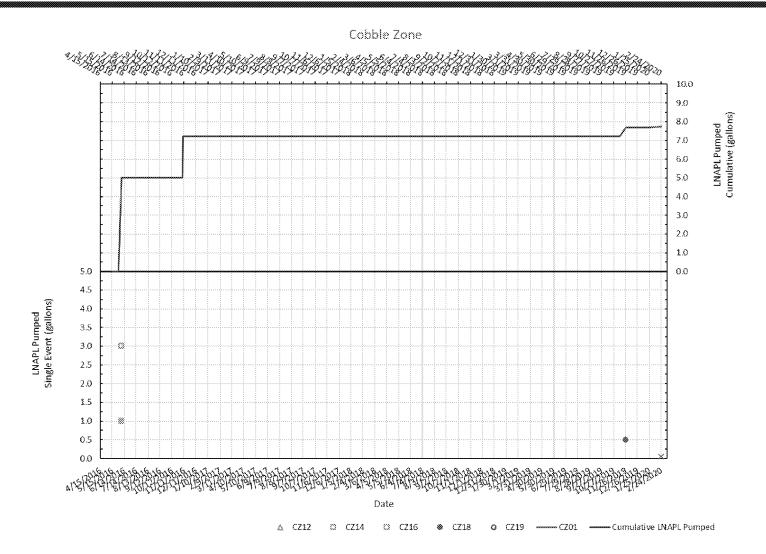
# LNAPL Monitoring/Removal Status Cobble Zone



27 February 2020



# LNAPL Monitoring/Removal Status Cobble Zone

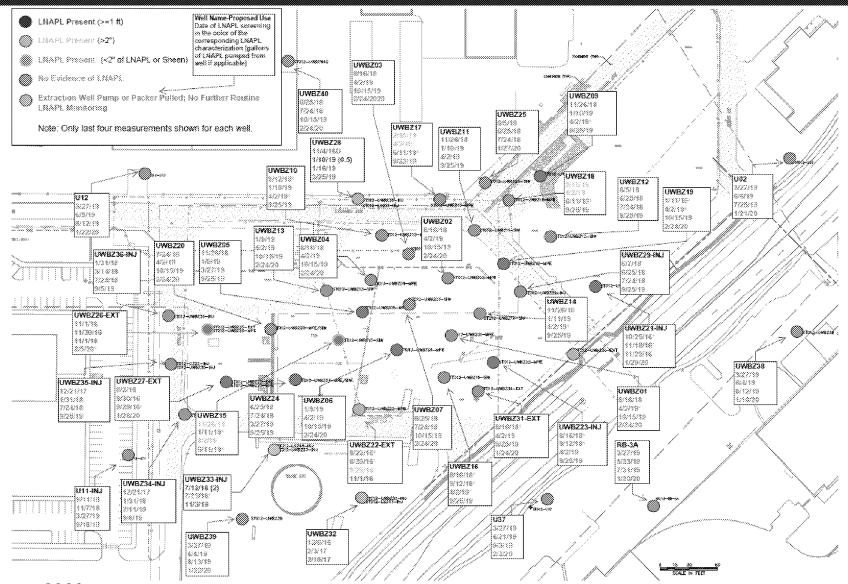


27 February 2020

19



# LNAPL Monitoring/Removal Status Upper Water Bearing Zone

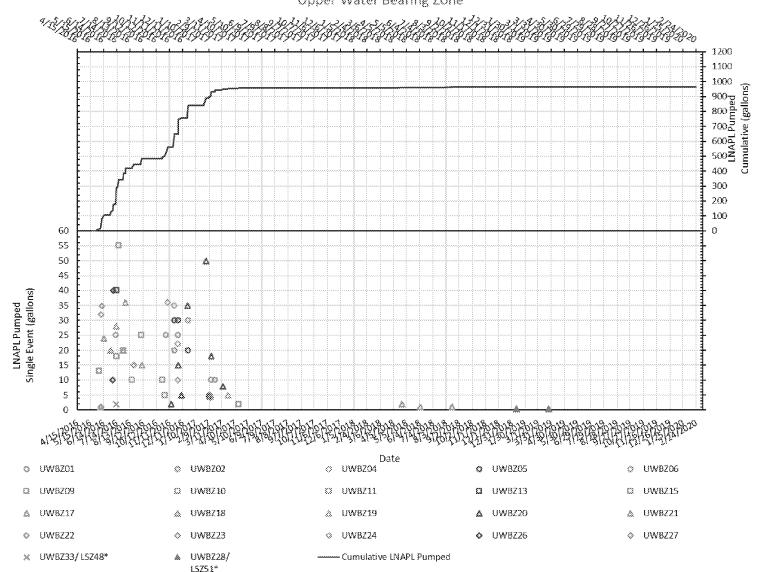


27 February 2020



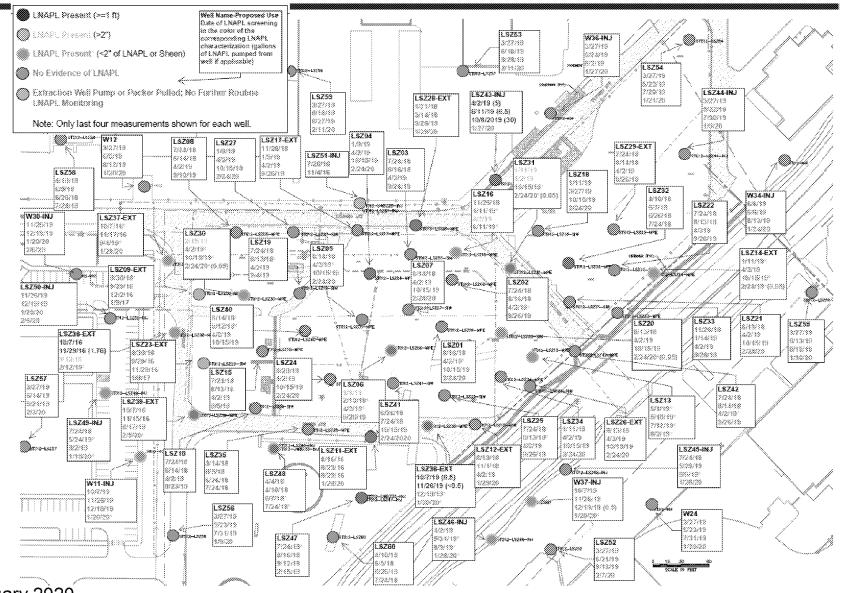
## **LNAPL Monitoring/Removal Status Upper Water Bearing Zone**

Upper Water Bearing Zone



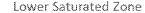


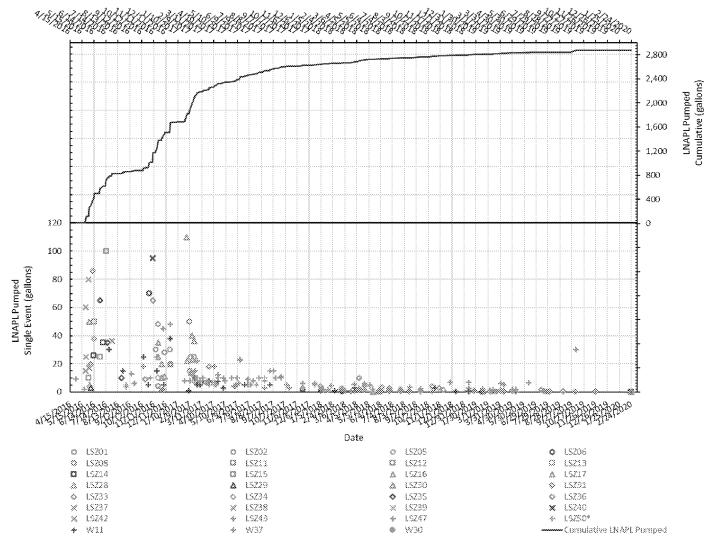
# LNAPL Monitoring/Removal Status Lower Saturated Zone





## LNAPL Monitoring/Removal Lower Saturated Zone



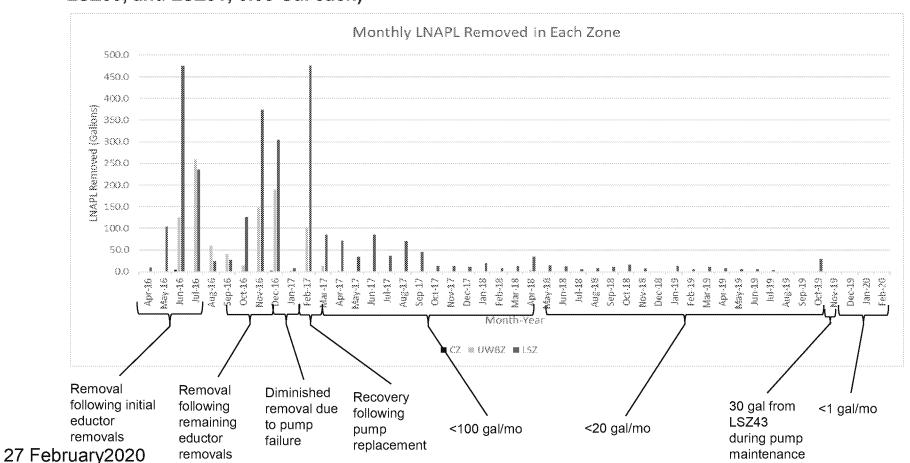


27 February 2020 23



## **ST012 LNAPL Removal Summary**

- CZ 7.75 gallons of LNAPL removed. 0.05 gallons removed since Nov 2019 (CZ01)
- UWBZ 963 gallons of LNAPL removed. None since Apr 2019 update.
- LSZ 2,874 gallons of LNAPL removed. 0.2 gallons removed since Jan 2020 (LSZ14, LSZ20, LSZ30, and LSZ31; 0.05 Gal each)





# Preliminary First Quarter Groundwater Sampling Results

27 February 2020 2



## **Sampling Summary**

## Sampling includes:

- Extraction Wells
- Injection Wells (where injections took place)
- Monitoring Wells (in areas where injections took place)
- Perimeter Wells

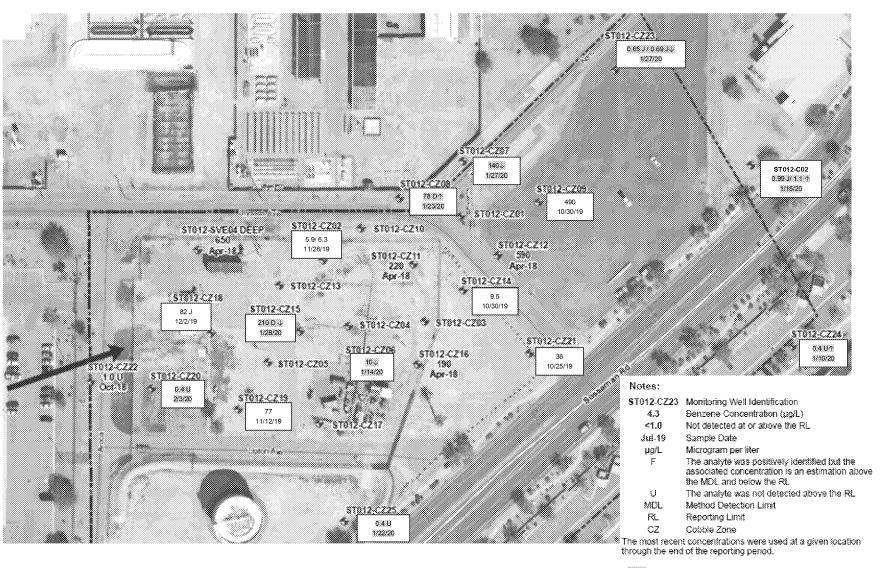
#### General Observations

- Benzene at perimeter well LSZ54 not detected in 22 Jan 2020 sample
- Benzene at perimeter well U02 < 1 μg/L in 22 Jan 2020 sample</li>

27 February 2020

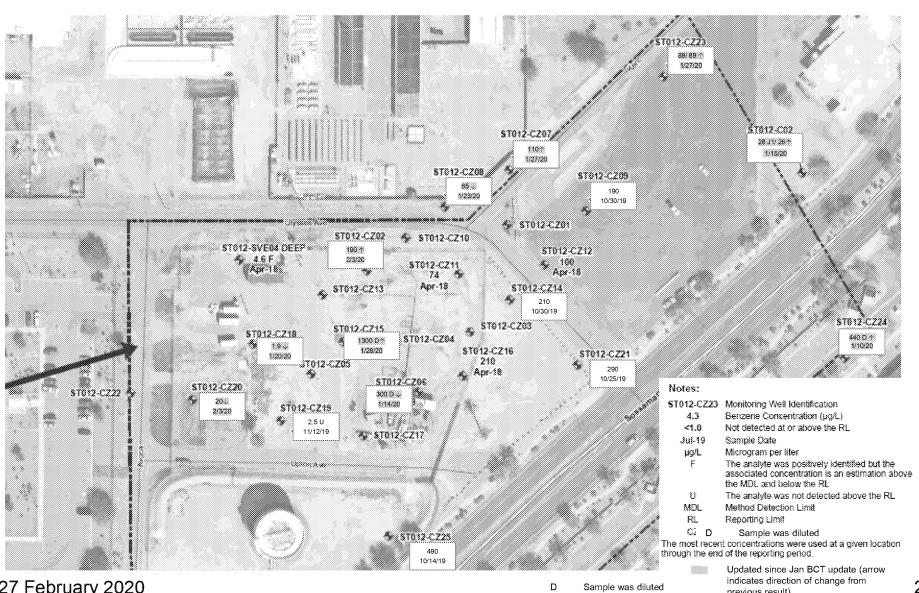


## Site ST012 Benzene (µg/L) in CZ for Q1 2020





## Site ST012 Sulfate (mg/L) in CZ for Q1 2020

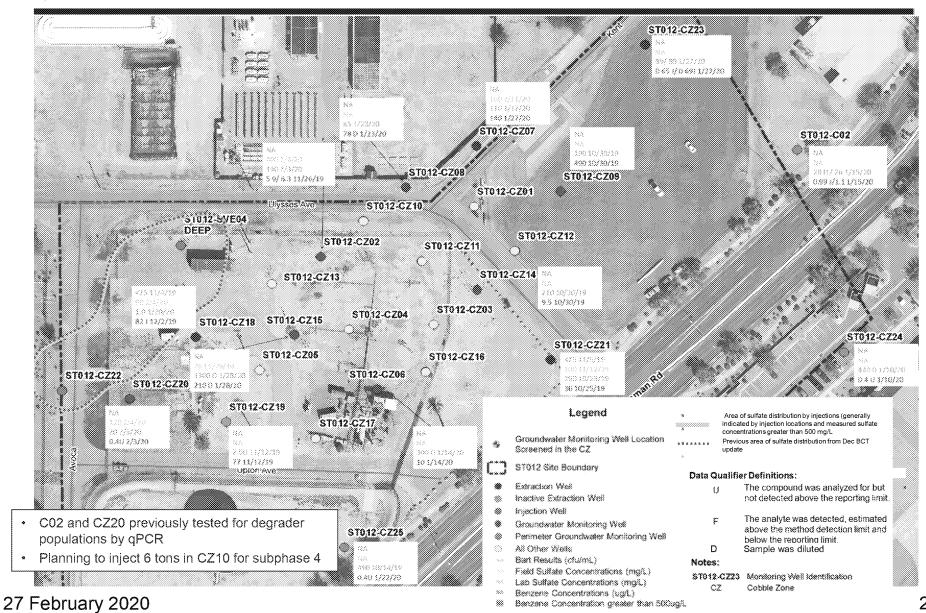


27 February 2020

previous result)



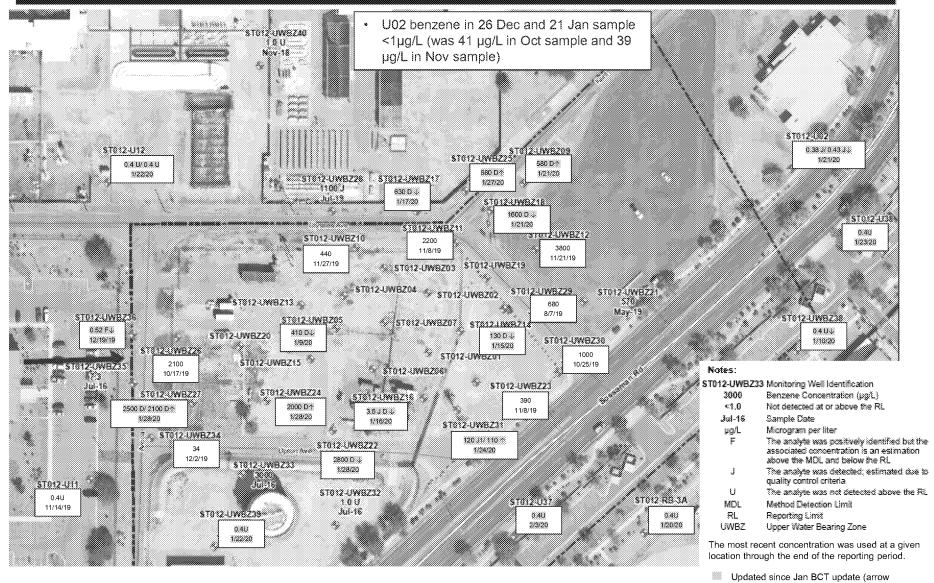
### EBR Treatment Area in CZ for Q1 2020





## Site ST012 Benzene (µg/L) in UWBZ for Q1 2020

30



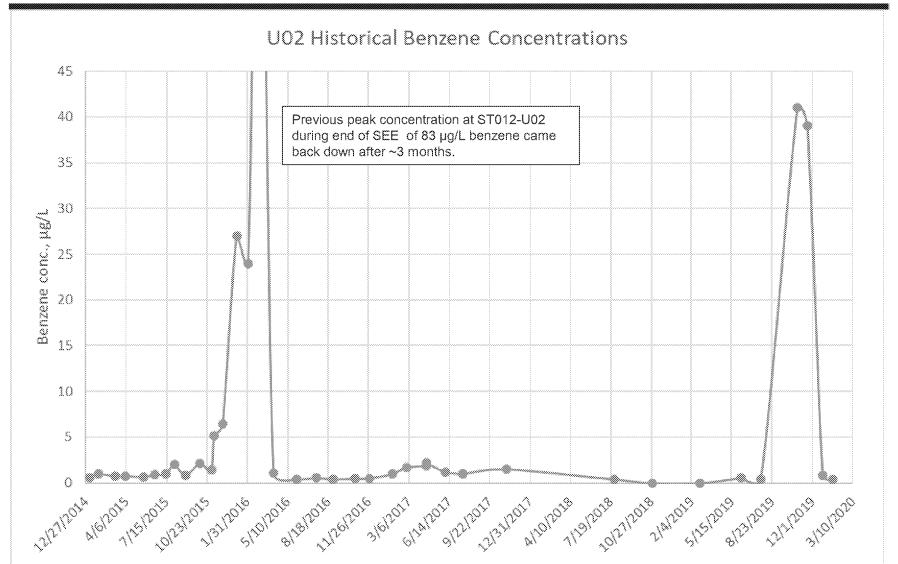
27 February 2020

D Sample was diluted indicates direction of change from previous result)

ED 005025 00021802-00030

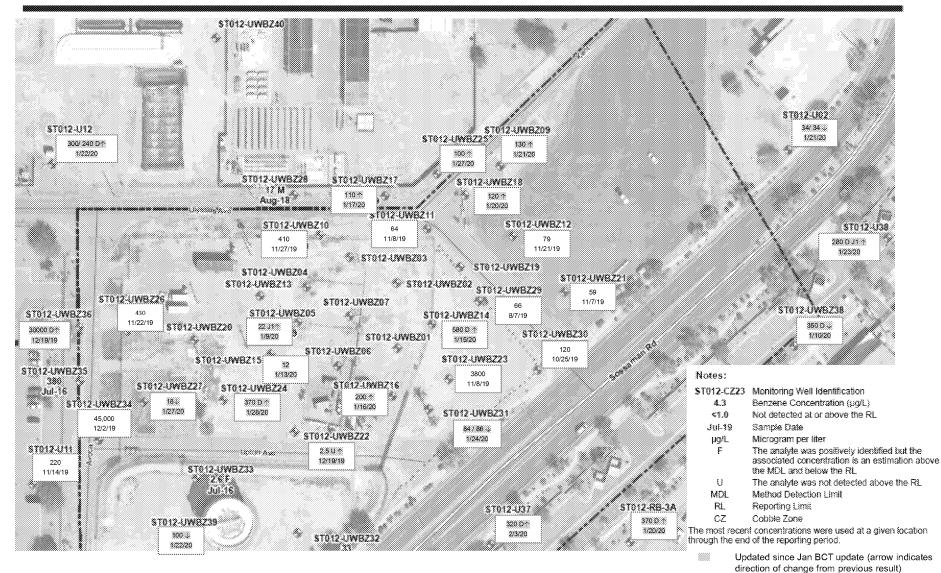


# Site ST012 U02 Historical Benzene Concentration





# Site ST012 Sulfate (mg/L) in UWBZ for Q1 2020



27 February 2020

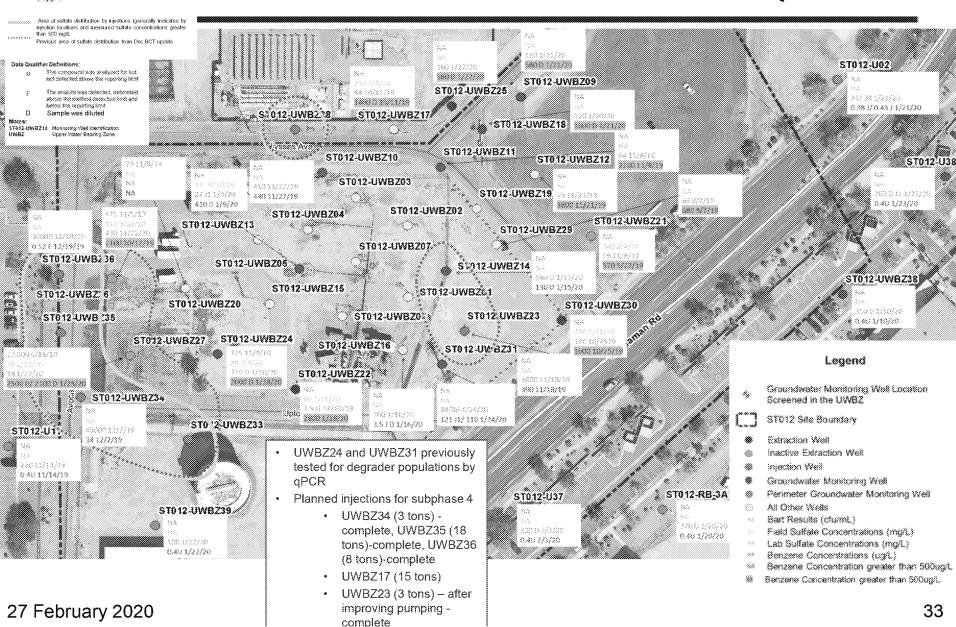
Sample was diluted

D



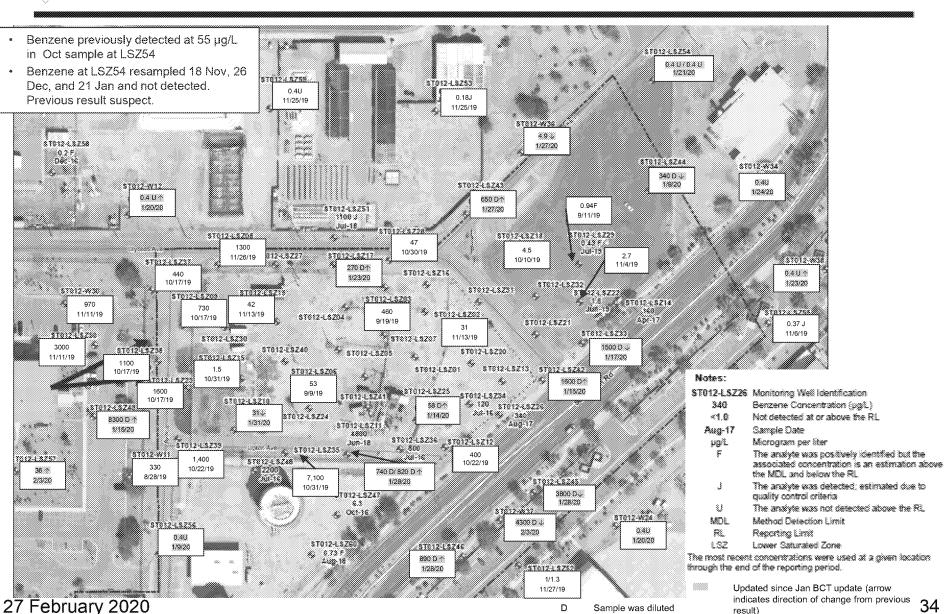
# EBR Treatment Areas in UWBZ for Q1 2020

ED 005025 00021802-00033





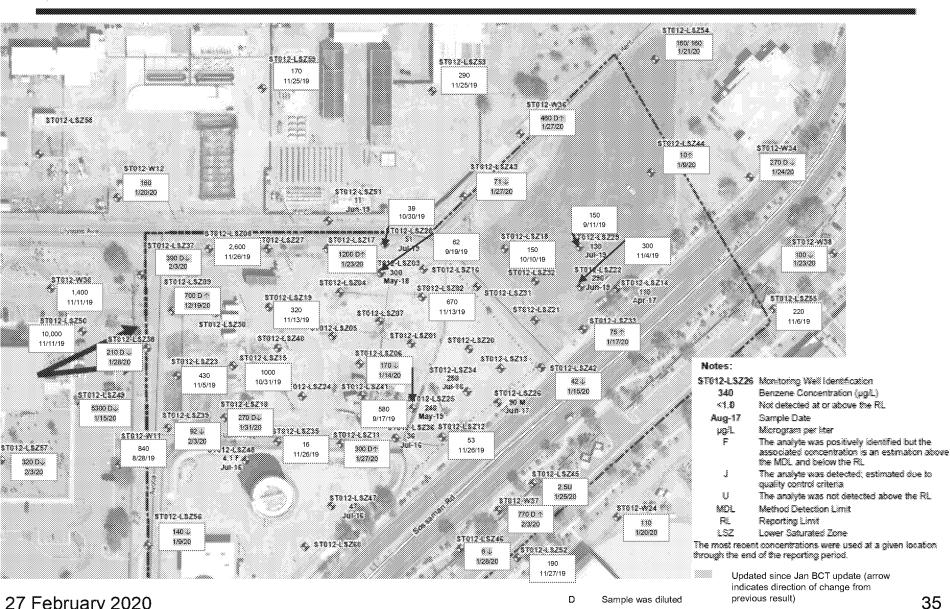
# Site ST012 Benzene (mg/L) in LSZ for Q1 2020



ED\_005025\_00021802-00034



## Site ST012 Sulfate (mg/L) in LSZ for Q1 2020



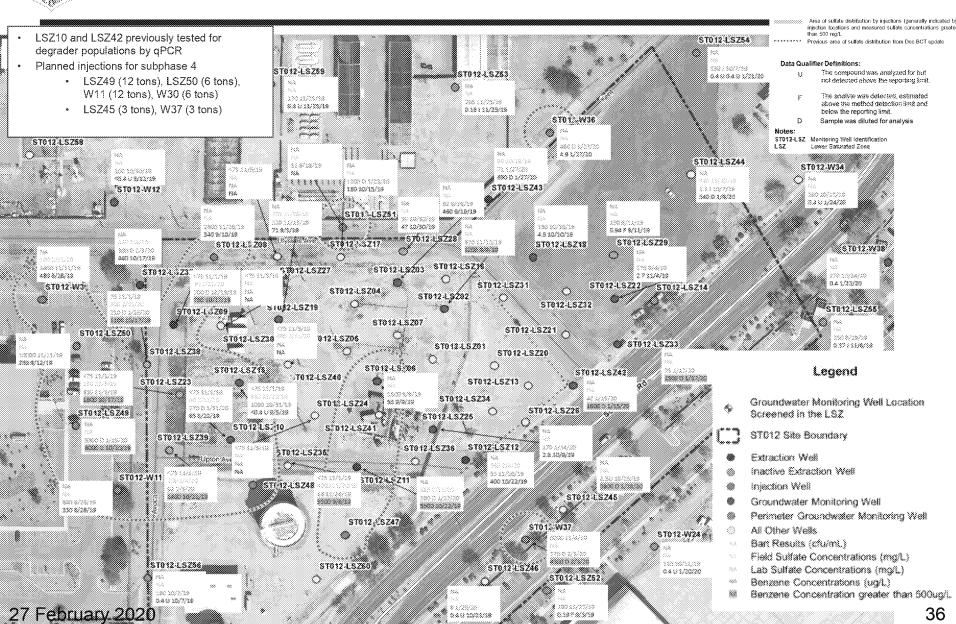
27 February 2020

Sample was diluted

previous result)



### **EBR Treatment Areas in LSZ for Q1 2020**





## Site ST012 Biological Testing

- Decision reached during Jan BCT call to complete stable isotope probe (SIP) tests in wells UWBZ26, UWBZ27, LSZ38, and LSZ39
- Wells were prepared for BioTrap® deployment by removing extractions pumps
- Performed sulfate screening analysis in late Jan
  - UWBZ27 18 mg/L
  - LSZ38 210 mg/L
  - LSZ39 130 mg/L
- Implemented a lower concentration injection in the four wells to recharge sulfate concentrations prior to BioTrap<sup>®</sup> deployment.
  - Injection concentration was 10 g/L
  - Target was 1 ton in each well
  - UWBZ27 and LSZ38 accepted injection solutions very slowly (possible sign of biofouling), UWBZ26 and LSZ39 accepted injection solutions at a reasonable rate
- BioTraps® deployed on 24 Feb 2020 (2 in each well)
  - UWBZ26 and UWBZ27 180 ft below top of casing
  - LSZ38 and LSZ39 225 ft below top of casing
- Plan to retrieve in five and eight weeks



# Pilot Study Injection/Extraction Update

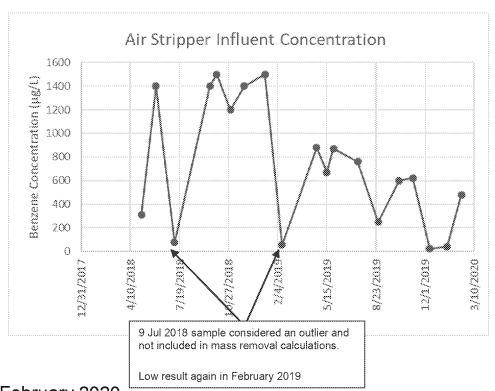


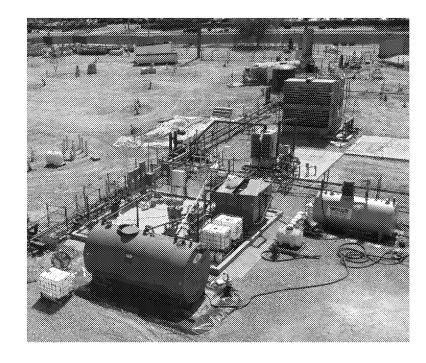
um ture 2018	Most Recent Temperature °F	Cumulative Extraction Since May 2018 gallons	Note							
	141	4,923,427								
	126	3,019,867	Extraction stopped due to sulfate presence (Oct 2019)							
	103		Eliminated as an extraction well by FVM#7							
	115	452,498	Totalizer reading suspect. Pump shut down due to low concentrations.							
	103	689,083								
		9,084,876								
	164	610,298	Submersible installed but only runs for a few minutes/day (high temp)							
	131	476,303	Pnuematic plugged, runs intermittently							
	164	321,610								
	114	2,408,709	Extraction stopped due to sulfate presence (Sep 2019)							
	94	130,011	Extraction stopped due to sulfate presence (May 2019)							
	161	1,903,328	Submersible installed							
		7,118,692								
	130	2,748,461	Extraction stopped due to sulfate presence (Oct 2019)							
	99	3,469,018								
	100	2,478,065								
	94	3,638,934	Extraction stopped due to sulfate presence (Aug 2019)							
	152	20,529	Intermittent pumping for warm makeup water.							
)		17	Eliminated as an extraction well by FVM#7							
	90	6,274,757	Ran for three weeks and then shut down again.							
	90	941,898	Extraction stopped due to sulfate presence (Aug 2019)							
	78	1,250,933	Extraction stopped due to sulfate presence (May 2019)							
	136	940,398								
	128	2,536,868	Extraction stopped (Aug 2019), changed to injection end of subphase 2							
	80	155,733	Only used for make up water for sulfate mixing							
		23,031,445								
***************************************		39,235,012								
		31,906,570								
			39,235,012							

27 February 2020



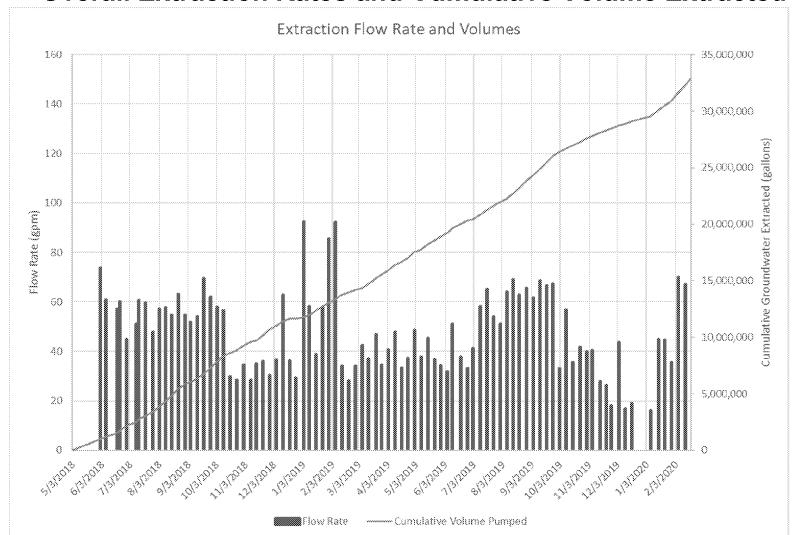
- No LNAPL has been recovered since extraction started up
- Extraction pumps UWBZ21 and UWBZ22 pumping intermittently
- CZ18, UWBZ26, UWBZ27, LSZ09, LSZ23, LSZ37, LSZ38, and LSZ39 turned off due to sulfate presence and SIP testing
- Benzene air stripper influent at 480 µg/L for February sample





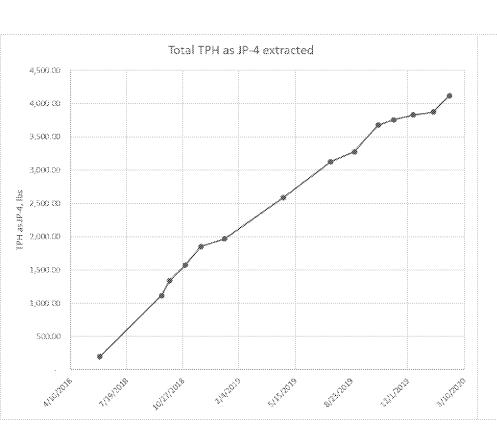


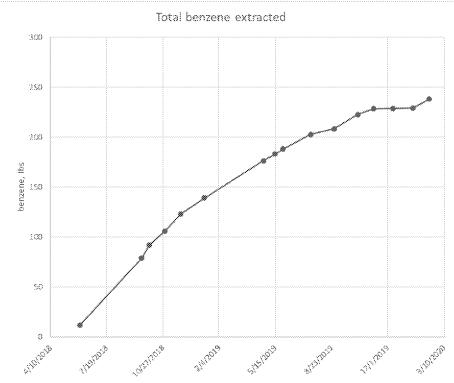
#### Overall Extraction Rates and Cumulative Volume Extracted





#### Estimated Mass Removal by Extraction







## **Site ST012 Injection Progress**

- Subphase 4 injections continued in January
- ~500 tons injected through 18 Feb 2020

43 tons injected since last update

					apaato										
Date	Volume (gallons)	Number of Bags of Sulfate Added	Calculated Na2SO4 Conc. g/L	Calculated SO4 Conc. g/L	Locations(% of volume if multiple locations)										
12/20/2019	and test man	0	113	76	LSZ48 (0.2) and W30 (0.5)										
1/10/2020	4,000	2	113	76	UWBZ23 (0.1), UWBZ34 (0.7) and UWBZ36 (1.0)										
1/13/2020	6,000	3	113	76	UWBZ23 (0.2 tons), UWBZ34 (0.4 tons), UWBZ36 (1.3 tons) and UWBZ35 (0.9 tons)										
1/14/2020	6,000	3	113	76	UWBZ23 (0.2), UWBZ34 (1.2), UWBZ35 (0.9) and UWBZ36 (0.1)										
1/16/2020	6,000	3	113	76	UWBZ23 (0.2 tons), UWBZ34 (1.1 tons), UWBZ35 (0.4 tons) and UWBZ36 (0.6 tons)										
1/17/2020	6,000	3	113	76	UWBZ23 (0.5 tons), UWBZ34 (0.6 tons), UWBZ35 (0.6 tons) and UWBZ36 (1.0 tons)										
1/20/2020	6,000	3	113	76	UWBZ23 (0.3 tons), UWBZ35 (0.5 tons) and UWBZ36 (1.7 tons)										
1/21/2020	6,000	3	113	76	UWBZ23 (0.9), UWBZ35 (0.4) and UWBZ36 (1.5)										
1/22/2020	6,000	3	113	76	UWBZ23 (0.1 tons), UWBZ35 (2.0 tons) and UWBZ36 (0.2 tons)										
1/23/2020	6,000	3	113	76	UWBZ23 (0.8) and UWBZ35 (1.8)										
1/24/2020	8,000	4	113	76	UWBZ23 (1.3 tons), UWBZ35 (2.0 tons) and UWBZ36 (0.9 tons)										
1/27/2020	8,000	4	113	76	UWBZ23 (1.3 tons) and UWBZ35 (2.8 tons)										
1/28/2020	8,000	4	113	76	UWBZ23 (1.1 tons) and UWBZ35 (2.7 tons)										
1/29/2020	4,000	2	113	76	UWBZ23 (0.7 tons) and UWBZ35 (1.2 tons)										
2/10/2020	16,000	1	14.9	10	UWBZ26 (0.37 tons), UWBZ27 (0.02 tons), LSZ38 (0.26 tons) and LSZ39 (0.24 tons)										
2/11/2020	16,000	1	<b>1</b> 4.9	10	UWBZ26 (0.25 tons), UWBZ27 (0.19 tons), LSZ38 (0.17 tons), and LSZ39 (0.28 tons)										
2/12/2020	16,000	1	<b>1</b> 4.9	10	UWBZ26 (0.15 tons), UWBZ27 (0.08 tons), LSZ38 (0.09 tons) and LSZ39 (0.24 tons)										
2/13/2020	8,000	1	14.9	10	UWBZ26 (0.28 tons), UWBZ27 (0.02 tons), LSZ38 (0.05 tons), and LSZ39 (0.3 tons)										
2/14/2020	0	0	14.9	10	UWBZ27 (0.42 tons) LSZ38 (0.02 tons)										
2/17/2020	0	0	14.9	10	UWBZ27 (0.06 tons) LSZ38 (0.05 tons)										
2/18/2020	8,000	4	113	76	UWBZ23 (3.6 tons)										

Injections on days when volume mixed was zero used injection solution stored in frac tank.



## Site ST012 Sulfate Field Screening

																									**********	***********				***********			
							.,		,		,						ncentration (m												,				
Date	C202	CZ03	C205	C210	CZ13	C216	czie	CZ07	CZ20			+	UWBZ21   UWBZ32			*	UW8728/LSZ61	-	18209	tsZ10	19211	18212	LSZ15	LSZ19 LSZZS	1.5235	18287	L9298	18269	LSZ40	16248	LSZ44	19247	W30
5/1/2019																1110	12										77	1180	$\vdash$			630	
5/8/2019										26						720												1440	$\vdash$		$\rightarrow$		
5/13/2019	1							11	0		4		7	1	17		1	10	20	90	4	21			59		12		$\vdash$		$\rightarrow$		
5/15/2019																1190												1425					
5/22/2019																<b>145</b> 0	0				160					170		1420					
5/29/2019	10							60	0	230	10		30	10	270	2000	20	110	2000	1010	90	30		610	0	200	130	<b>1430</b>			$\rightarrow$		
6/5/2019								80		280	180		D		160	§ 1240		180	320	930	100			630	D	290	100					0	
6/11/2019	0								0	230			30	0	280		0	120	320	830		0		740		410	150	§ 1410					
6/18/2019								110		250	10		20		280	§ 1080		120	570	1020	250			670	10	400	240					-	
6/25/2019	100								80	240			610	0	370		0	110	450	860		10		630		200	90	720					
7/2/2019								140		180	50		270		650	1270		150	470	920	230			540	40	370	130					0	
7/9/2019	100								510	600			540	0	640		10	150	450	870		200		750		420	350	1220					
7/16/2019								10		250	0		D		540	290		100	220	820	280			630	10	430	430					0	
7/23/2019	90						1000		430	210			480	0	630		10	270	200	790		200		590		390	410	1150					
7/30/2019								10		230	60		0		630	900		240	310	740	170			600	40	400	400					0	
8/6/2019	90						480		450	270			500	0	800		off	250	660	780		200		760		290	530	1200					
8/13/2019								0		200	40		D		580	1000		110	300	700	200			780		300	560					0	
8/20/2019	70						600		450	240			470	0	540		off	1.00	650	800		190		740		250	610						
8/27/2019								off		230	10		10		1370	900		130	560	720	340			690		290	750					0	
9/3/2019	0						280		0	210			60	0	710		off	110	560	670		210		870		200	1000		1				
9/10/2019										200	13		60		810	580		110	590	630	300			650		210	980					0	
9/17/2019	10						1030		0	250			1800	0	470		off	100	510	590		280		680		360	970						
9/24/2019								100		240	12		10		880	540		100	660	590	510			700		350	870			20		0	
10/1/2019	0						760		0	220			1700	0	830		off	90	670	600		300		550		300	750			20			
10/8/2019								40		260	30		D		820	600		80	710	570	400			720		340	1500			off		0	
10/17/2019	0						720		0	\$5000			1400	0	800		off	100	000	560		300				300	000		1	4000			
10/22/2019	80	70	60	70	60	50	50	60	90	70	80		90		70	130		90	90	120	100		100	120 80		80	140		90	90	70	0	100
10/29/2019	90	80	80	100	100	110	80	70	80	100	120		90 80	0	100	100	off	100	70	80	90	90	70	90 70	100	80	90	100	80	90	80	0	100
11/5/2019	90						100		60	70			100	0	110		off	70	90	90		70		90		230	60	80	60				
11/12/2019								80		100	110		130		100	90		80	90	100				90		150	70		70			0	100
11/20/2019	120	140	20	240	0	210	650	3000	380	OFF	100		20 0	700	600	480	OFF	OFF	790	470	120	\$ 2000	630	300 720	\$\$ 4000	400	2000	900	230	OFF	540	0	300
11/26/2019	140						30		10	Off			Off	450	500		off	off	650	350		600		off		530	460		90				100
12/3/2019								100		off	130		10			350		off	320	370	360			130		60	1060		200			0	-
12/10/2019	120						140		110	off			40	100	off		off	off	700	350		470		off		100	800	460	570				
12/17/2019								100	140	off	140		40		off	300		off	310	370	200			off		120	750		550			0	130
1/8/2020	130						145		140	off		140	50	100	off		off	off	300	410		350		off		100	770	450	520				160
1/14/2020								130		off	20				off	40		off	80	330	370			off		20	450		124			0	1000
1/21/2020	340						20		80	off		180	100	80	off		off	off	30	340		460		Z		70	320	230	680				
1/27/2020								120		off	50		100		off	40		260	4000	310	\$ 3530			off			210		660			500	200
2/4/2020	400						90		120	off		210	140	80	off		off	T	400	300		360		off		420	370	200	150				
2/11/2020								100		Off	70		60		injecting	50		400	30	40	420	D		off			300		680			0	180

C207

Screening location is an extraction location
Screening location is a monitoring well

CZ18, CZ21, UWBZ26, UWBZ27, UWBZ28/LSZ51, LSZ09, LSZ33, LSZ37, LSZ38 and LSZ39 extraction shut down. Suspect field screening results in October and November not included Sulfate concentrations in several wells decreasing

27 February 2020



## Site ST012 Path Forward Mar-Apr 2020

- Collect one more round of PID screening as part of SVE rebound study then restart and sample select wells at restart.
- Continue pump repairs
- Pilot Study Implementation
  - Return benzene sampling at U02 and LSZ54 to a quarterly basis.
  - Complete subphase 4 injections.
  - After five and eight weeks collect one set of BioTraps<sup>®</sup> at each well for SIP and QuantArray Petro analysis
  - Begin preparation of Pilot Study Implementation Report

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PFOS/PFOA SI Update

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Site ST012
Former Liquid Fuel
Storage Area

BCT Meeting 27 February 2020



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Site LF004 Landfill Remedial Action



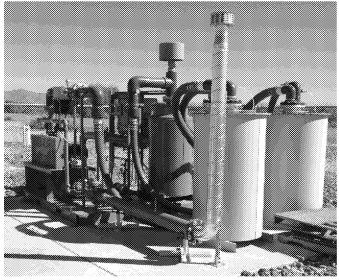
## LF004 Recent and Upcoming Activities

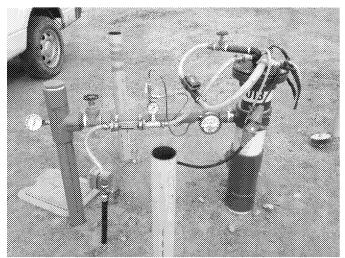
- ADEQ concurrence on final 2018 annual landfill inspection report received 21 Feb 2020
- Draft 2019 landfill inspection report under AF review
- Technical memo describing decommissioning of SVE and IWAS treatment systems under final AF review. SVE and well decommissioning documents will be submitted to EPA and ADEQ.
- Validation of semi-annual (Nov 2019) analytical data complete



## Site LF004 LF01-W17 Area IWAS System Update

- Final November 2019 PDB results indicate all monitoring wells below the TCE MCL with the exception of LF01-W17S (7.9 μg/l) and LF01-W30M (10 μg/l)
- Previous May 2019 PDB for LF01-W17S (9 μg/l) and LF01-W30M (12 μg/l)
- Monitoring wells upgradient and downgradient of LF01-W17S and LF01-W30M are below TCE MCL

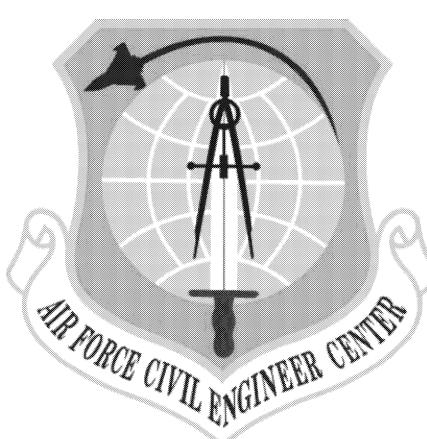






## Site LF004 Southern Area SVE and Oxidant Injection

- Final November 2019 PDB results indicate only three PCE MCL exceedances: W19S at 7.8  $\mu$ g/l (dup 8.2  $\mu$ g/l), W19D 5.6  $\mu$ g/l (dup 5.4  $\mu$ g/l), and W24M at 6.2  $\mu$ g/l (dup 5.4  $\mu$ g/l). Previous May 2019 PDB results for W19S 8.1  $\mu$ g/l (dup 9.1  $\mu$ g/l), and W19D <1.0  $\mu$ g/l and W24M 9.7  $\mu$ g/l (dup 8.6  $\mu$ g/l).
- Upgradient wells in the vicinity of W19 and downgradient wells in the vicinity of W24 are below the PCE MCL



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Site FT002
Fire Training Area Remedial
Action



## Site FT002 Update

- AF approved keeping the DEUR in place Nov 2018
- AF will prepare Explanation of Significant Differences (ESD) document to add the land use control to the ROD
- Revised Final Remedial Action Completion Report submitted
   22 Nov 2019
- Received EPA comment letter on 31 Dec 2019. Received ADEQ comments on 12 Feb 2020. Response to comments under AF review.
- If necessary, a technical conference call with regulatory agencies to resolve comments can be scheduled

53



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Site SS017
Old Pesticide/Paint Shop



### **Site SS017 Groundwater Monitoring Update**

- Q3 (Aug) 2018 data summary report submitted 12 Apr 2019 under regulatory review. ADEQ comments received on 10 Feb 2020.
- Annual (Nov) 2018 groundwater report submitted 18 Apr 2019.
   Reissued hard copy reports on 30 Apr 2019. ADEQ comments received on 10 Feb 2020.
- Draft Q2 (Jun) 2019 data summary report submitted 30 Dec 2019.
   ADEQ comments received on 10 Feb 2020.
- Draft Q3 (Aug) 2019 data summary report submitted 31 Dec
   2019. ADEQ comments received on 10 Feb 2020.
- ADEQ concurrence received on 19 Feb 2020 for Field Variance Memo #2
- Draft Q4 (Nov) 2019 annual report under AF review
- Q1 quarterly sampling (MW-02) completed



## Parcel K-1-2 Property Transfer

- FOST (final version in track changes responding to EPA comments) was issued via email for regulatory concurrence 24 Jul 2019 with follow up email 9 Aug 2019
- FOST clean copy with all revisions, responses to comment and ADEQ requested changes issued 15 Oct 2019
- Final FOST to be routed for AF signature after regulatory concurrence
- Draft DEUR and assignment package to be prepared
- ADEQ concurrence previously received. EPA concurrence letter received 19 Dec 2019.

56



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Site ST035 Former Building 760



## ST035 Update

- SVE system and enclosure decommissioning completed in July. ASU has indicated that the concrete pad, walls, and fencing will be retained for use by facilities management.
- Well abandonment activities complete on 22 Oct 2019. Documentation of well abandonment submitted to AF, ADWR and ADEQ.



2020 BCT
MEETINGS/CONFERENCE
CALLS SCHEDULE
DELIVERABLE TRACKING



# BCT GENERAL UPDATE AND ACTION ITEMS